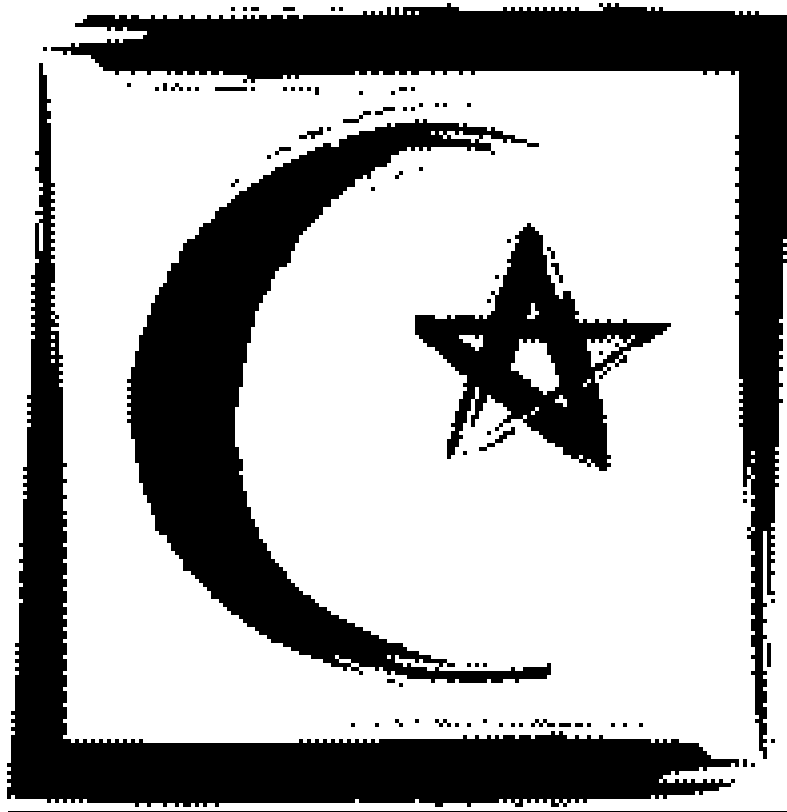


# Islam

## Revision Booklet



Keywords: Islamic beliefs

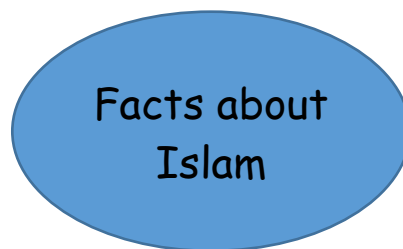


Allah	
Belief	
Faith	
Mosque	
Muslim	
Prayer	
Predestination	
Prophet	
Prophet Muhammad	
Shi'a Islam	
Sunni Islam	
Tawhid	
Qur'an	

Complete the following table:

<b>Fact</b>	<b>True</b>	<b>False</b>	<b>Correction</b>
Islam is the second largest religion in the world			
Islam is monotheistic - believes in only one God			
The Muslim Holy Book is the Bible			
Prophet Muhammad is the founder of Islam			
A follow of Muslim is called Islam			
Islam began in Mecca, Saudi Arabia			
Shi'a is the largest group within Islam			

Complete the spider diagram below:



What is your opinion on Islam...why?

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## Prophet Muhammad

Muslims believe God sent \_\_\_\_\_ to humans to teach them how to live. A prophet is a messenger of God and Prophet \_\_\_\_\_ is the most important prophet. Muhammad was born in 570 CE in \_\_\_\_\_ and was an orphan by the age of 6 and was taken into care by his Grandfather and Uncle.

As he grew older he became a spiritual man, and often spent time in \_\_\_\_\_ on Mount Hira. One night in 610 CE he was meditating in a \_\_\_\_\_ on the mountain when he was visited by the Angel \_\_\_\_\_ who ordered him to **recite (speak aloud)**. Once Jibreel mentioned the name of Allah, Muhammad began to recite **words** which he came to believe were the \_\_\_\_\_ of God. During the rest of his life Muhammad continued to receive these messages. The words were remembered and recorded, which is written in the Muslim Holy Book called the Holy \_\_\_\_\_.

Muhammad is important to \_\_\_\_\_ because he was one of Allah's prophets who spread the word of God and taught Muslims how to live a \_\_\_\_\_ life. For example: Muhammad said "Give up telling \_\_\_\_\_ first and always speak the truth." This means Muhammad wants Muslims to be honest with each other. Muslims shouldn't tell lies to anyone as Allah will know they have lied.

<b>Words:</b>	<b>prophets</b>	<b>words</b>	<b>Muslims</b>	<b>good</b>	<b>cave</b>	<b>Mecca</b>	<b>Muhammad</b>
			<b>Jibreel</b>	<b>prayer</b>	<b>Qur'an</b>	<b>lies</b>	

### What did Prophet Muhammad teach?

Explain the following quotes:

Muhammad said:

"O Muslims! You will not enter Paradise unless you are kind to each other"

This means \_\_\_\_\_

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Muhammad said:

"Seeking knowledge is a religious obligation for every Muslim male or female"

This means \_\_\_\_\_

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Complete the following table:

Differences between Sunni and Shi'a Islam

Sunni	Shia

Do you think the differences between Sunni and Shia Muslims are important? .....

Why? .....

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.....

Why do you think there is hatred between Sunni and Shia Muslims in some countries?

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**Allah**

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.....  
.....

**Quote:** .....

**Angels**

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.....  
.....  
.....

**Quote:** .....

**Prophets**

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.....  
.....

**Quote:** .....

## Six Articles of Faith - Sunni Islam

**Holy Books**

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.....  
.....  
.....

**Quote:** .....

**Judgement Day**

.....  
.....  
.....  
.....

**Quote:** .....

**Predestination**

.....  
.....  
.....  
.....

**Quote:** .....

**6 Mark Exam Questions:**

Explain two ways in which belief in 'X' influence Muslims today...	Simple explanation, relevant and accurate - 1mrk
	Detailed explanation of influence, relevant and accurate - 2/3mrks
	Simple explanation, relevant and accurate - 1mrk
	Detailed explanation of influence, relevant and accurate - 2/3mrks

Influence means:

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How does belief in Allah influence the lives of Muslims?

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How does belief in prophets influence the lives of Muslims?

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How does belief in Judgement Day influence the lives of Muslims?

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.....

I think the most important of these Six Articles is .....

Because .....

.....

Tawhid - Oneness of Allah

Divine Justice

Prophethood

Shi'a Islam - 5 roots of  
'Usul - Ad-Din'.

Imams

Day of Resurrection



How would these beliefs in the Five Roots affect the way a Muslim lives their life?

*"I believe Allah is the one and only God. He is my creator, and all-powerful"*

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*"I know on the Day of Judgement I will have to answer for my beliefs and actions"*

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*"I believe that Prophets show me the way to live my life"*

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*"I believe Allah is just and fair. I accept that Allah always knows best"*

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*"The imams are important as there are no more prophets so we need leaders to guide us"*

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Sunni Muslims believe in the 6 Articles:

1. Belief in Allah as the one and only God
2. Belief in Angels
3. Belief in holy books
4. Belief in the Prophets
5. Belief in the Day of Judgement
6. Belief in predestination

Shi'a Muslims believe in the 5 Roots:

1. Belief in Allah as the one and only God
2. Belief in Divine Justice
3. Belief in the Prophets
4. Belief in the Imams  
(leaders who came after Muhammad)
5. Belief in the Day of Resurrection

How are the 6 articles of Sunni Islam and the 5 roots of Usul Ad-din Similar?

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How are they different?

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Are these differences significant (important)...why?

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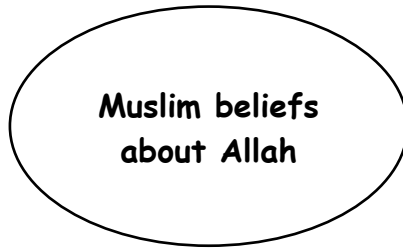
Challenge: How would these difference affect the way a Muslim practices their faith?

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Complete the spider-diagram below:



**Exam Practice:**

1. Which one of the following expresses the Muslim belief that God is One?

A) Torah

B) Tariq

C) Tawhid

D) Taqwah

What is the sin of shirk?

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Annotate the quote below. What does this tell us about the nature of Allah?

**"He is Allah  
The One and Only;  
Allah, the Eternal,  
Absolute;  
He begot none,  
Nor was he begotten;  
And there is none like Him"**

Define the following key terms concerning the nature of Allah:

**Immanent:** .....  
.....

**Transcendent:**  
.....  
.....

**Omnipotent:** .....  
.....

**Beneficent:** .....  
.....

**Challenge:** How can Allah be both immanent and transcendent at the same time?

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.....

### 99 Names of Allah

To help Muslims understand Allah better, He has 99 names this makes it easier for people to understand what he is like...

The Peace	The Judge	The Wise	The Forgiver
The Almighty	The Light	The Loving	The Patient
The One	The Creator	The Friend	The Eternal
The Truth	The Life-Giver	The Guide	The Gentle

Do you think that having 99 names helps Muslims to understand Allah better?

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Which **one** word would you choose to describe Allah...why?

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**Exam Practice:**

**Give three Muslim beliefs about Allah [3 marks]**

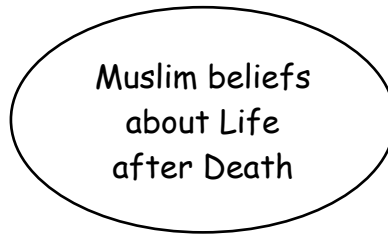
1. ....
2. ....
3. ....

**“No Muslim can begin to understand Allah” [15]**  
**Evaluate this statement. (DADAC)**

<b>For</b>	<b>Against</b>

<b>Word to describe Allah.</b>	<b>Meaning</b>	<b>Verse from Qur'an to support (evidence)</b>	<b>Challenge: Names of Allah to support this</b>	<b>How does this influence Muslim beliefs/practices?</b>
Tawhid				
Merciful				
Judge				
Omniscient				
Omnipotent				

Complete the spider diagram below:



**Exam Practice:**

1. Which one of the following refers to the afterlife in Islam?

- A) Allah      B) Akhirah      C) Angel      D) Al-Qadr

Annotate the quote below. What does this tell us Muslim beliefs on Life after Death?

**“When the graves are turned upside down,  
A person will know what good and bad deeds  
he has sent forward and left behind...  
...No! But you deny the Judgement,  
But over you are appointed angels to watch you  
They know all you do...  
...What will make you know the Day of Judgement?  
It will be the Day when no person shall have power  
Over another, and the decision that day will be Allah's”**

Paradise	Hell
<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• Reward for living a good life</li> <li>• Described as a beautiful garden</li> <li>• Where all your wishes come true</li> <li>• No-one grows old, ill or dies</li> <li>• Person must have good beliefs (follow God) and actions to enter</li> <li>• Can only enter by Allah's permission</li> <li>• Beyond human imagination</li> </ul>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• A place of fire, 70 times hotter than any on earth</li> <li>• Place of pain and misery</li> <li>• No escape from suffering</li> <li>• Place where the wicked go to be punished</li> <li>• Also for those who do not follow Qur'an</li> </ul>

Explain the following quotes:

*"No soul knows what delights of the eye are kept hidden from them of joy, as a reward for what they did"*

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.....

*"Oh humanity - your sins are against your soul. It is an enjoyment of the life of the present...we shall show you the truth of what you did"*

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**Exam Practice**

**Give three Muslim beliefs about 'akhirah' [3 marks]**

1. ....
2. ....
3. ....



